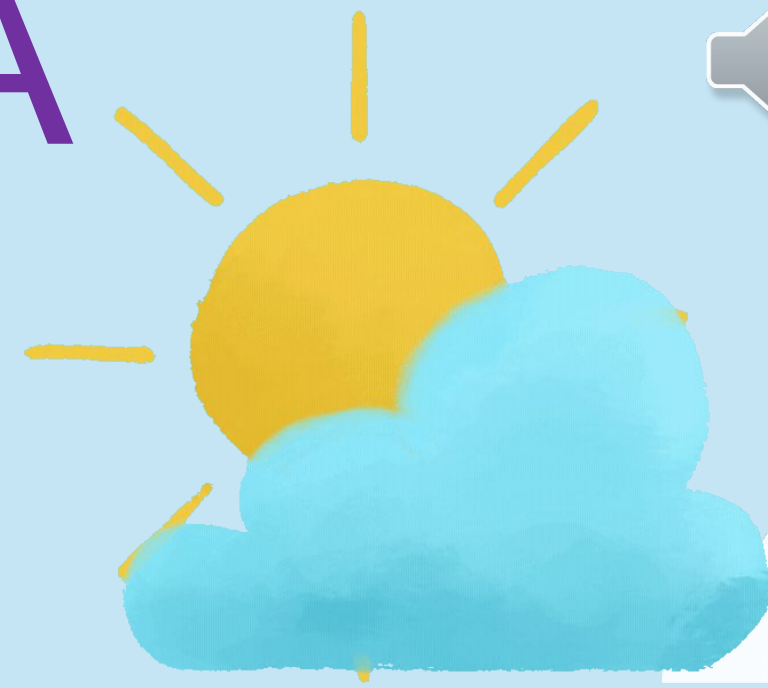
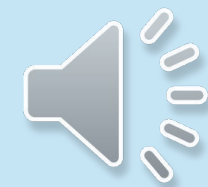
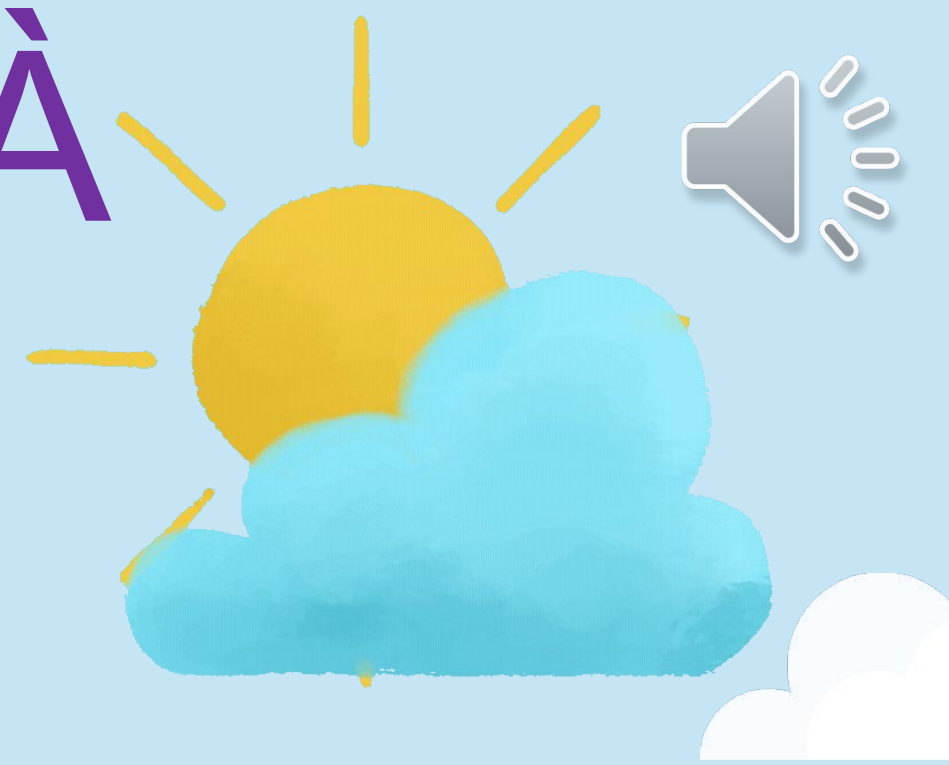
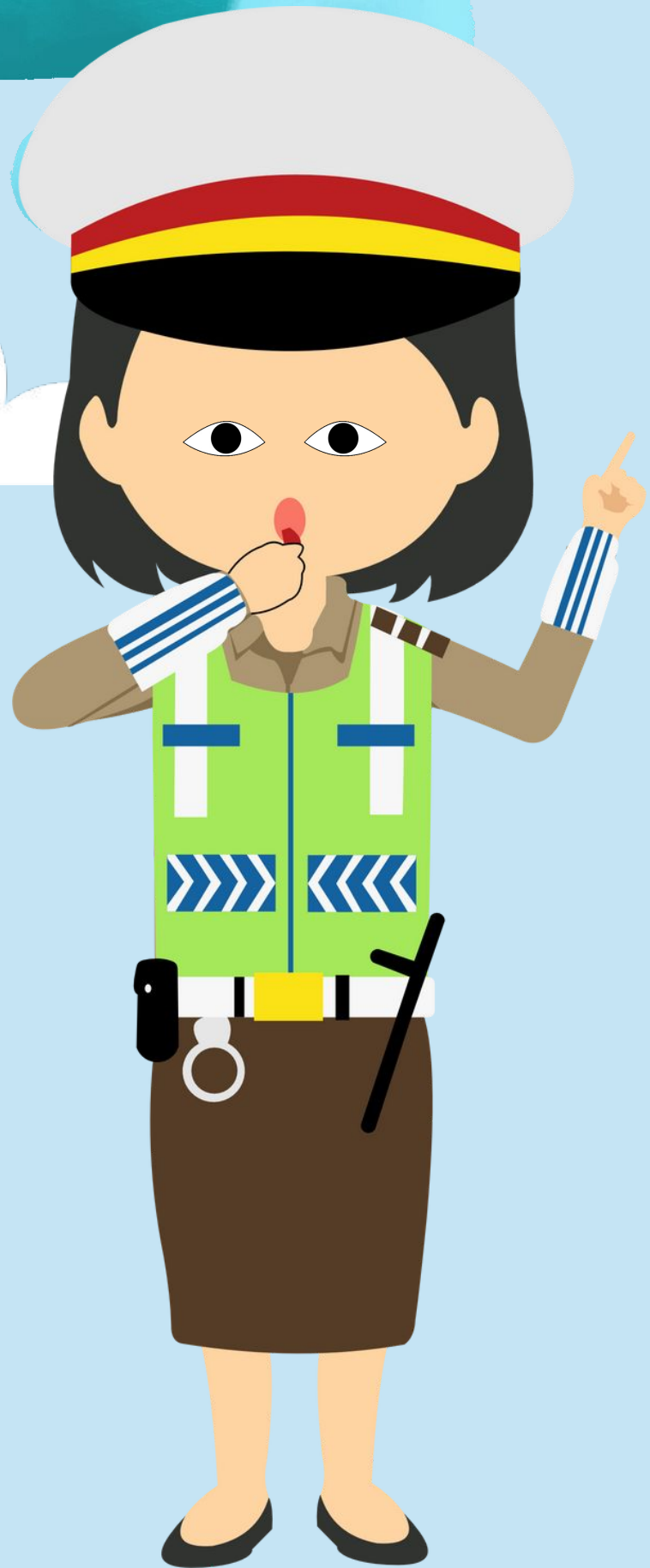


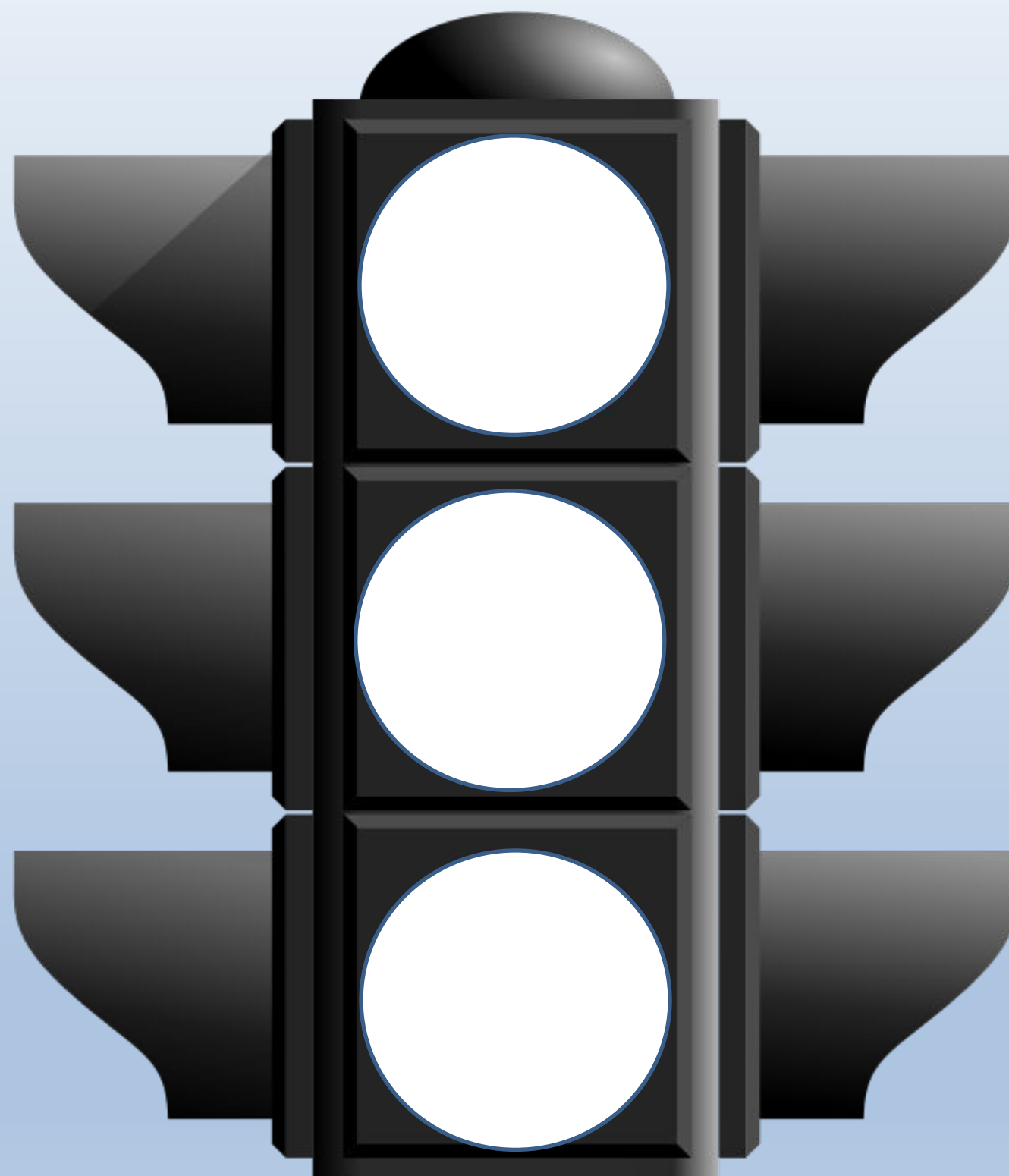
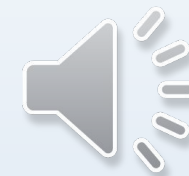
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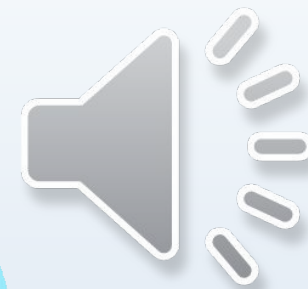
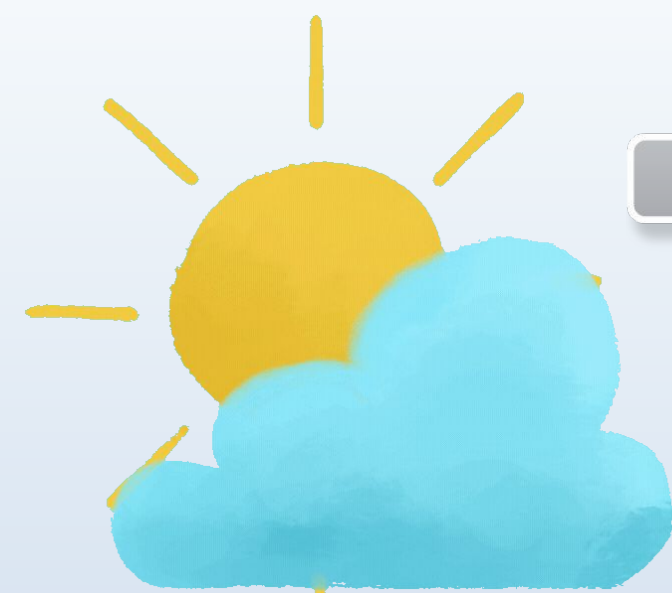
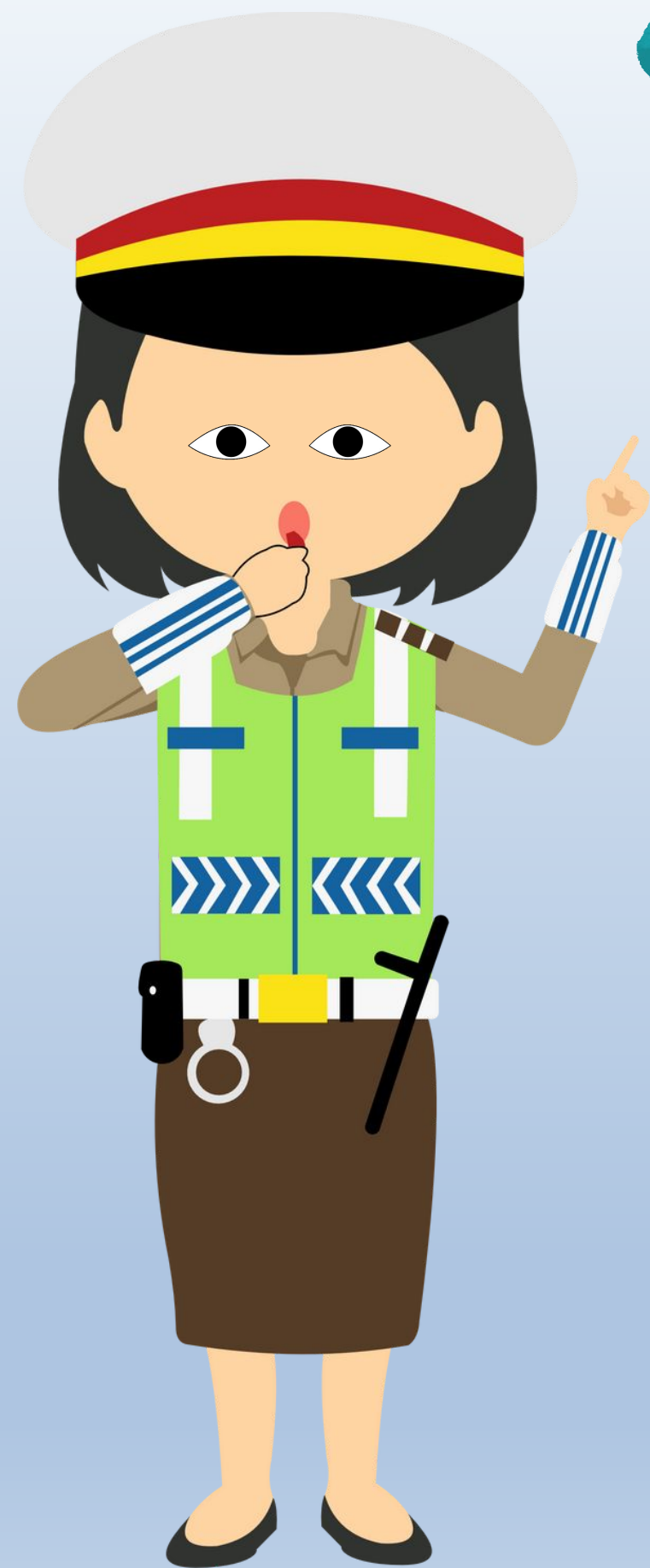
ĐỒ CÁC BẠN TÔI LÀ

AI





Cột đèn giao



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